

DECLARATION

Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1746, I, Burns H. Weston, upon information and belief, declare as follows:

Qualifications

1 I am the Bessie Dutton Murray Distinguished Professor of Law Emeritus and Senior Scholar of the UI Center for Human Rights at The University of Iowa College of Law.

2 I have a BA in History, Oberlin College (1956), an LL.B., specializing in International Law, Yale Law School (1961), and a J.S.D., specializing in International Law (Yale Law School (1970). I have also two honorary degrees: Doctor of Laws *Honoris CaU.S.* (LL.D.), Vermont Law School, 2009; and Doctorate of Humane Letters *Honoris CaU.S.* (D.H.L.), Marycrest International University, 1998.

3 I have taught the following Courses (alphabetical order): American Exceptionalism and International Law Research Seminar; Arms Control, Disarmament and the Law (Seminar); Conflict of Laws; Conflict Resolution; Dynamics of International and Comparative Human Rights (inter-disciplinary University-wide Seminar); Foreign Relations and the Constitution; Foundations of Public International Law; Global Corruption and the Law (Seminar); Global Interdependence and Human Survival: An Introduction to World Order Studies (an undergraduate course taught in 1975-76 as part of The University of Iowa's World Order Studies Program); Human Rights in the World Community; Human Rights Law and Policy Research Seminar; International Law; Intergenerational Rights and Climate Change Research Seminar; Legal Regulation of International Intervention (Seminar); Policy-Oriented Jurisprudence (Seminar); Problems in International Law and Policy Research Seminar; Transnational Law; Torts; World Organization and World Public Order; and World Politics and International Law (Seminar).

4 My curriculum vitae is attached hereto.

Background on the Non-Proliferation Treaty (NPT)

5 The United States of America (U.S.) was the first country in the world to develop and test nuclear weapons. The U.S. conducted the first successful test of a nuclear explosive device on July 16, 1945, and used nuclear weapons in warfare on the Japanese cities of Hiroshima and Nagasaki on August 6, 1945 and August 9, 1945 respectively.

6 In the 1960s, the U.S. negotiated with other countries to reach agreement on a new treaty to prevent the further proliferation of nuclear weapons and to achieve complete nuclear disarmament. The formal name of this treaty is the 1968 Treaty on the Non-Proliferation

of Nuclear Weapons (“NPT” or the “Treaty”).¹ The NPT was opened for signatures on July 1, 1968 and entered into force on March 5, 1970.

NPT Article VI Obligations

7 Article VI of the NPT states, in its entirety, as follows: “Each of the Parties to the Treaty undertakes to pursue negotiations in good faith on effective measures relating to cessation of the nuclear arms race at an early date and to nuclear disarmament, and on a treaty on general and complete disarmament under strict and effective international control.”²

8 The U.S. is a party to the NPT, having signed the Treaty on July 1, 1968 and deposited its ratification of it on March 5, 1970. It is thereby bound by its provisions in accord with Article VI, Section 2 of the Constitution of the U.S., which states as follows:

This constitution, and the laws of the United States which shall be made in pursuance thereof; *and all treaties made, or which shall be made, under the authority of the United States, shall be the supreme law of the land;* and the judges in every state shall be bound thereby, any thing in the constitution or laws of any state to the contrary notwithstanding.³

The U.S. is obligated to fulfill the requirements of Article VI of the NPT.

The President’s Obligation that Treaties “Be Faithfully Executed”

9 The President of the U.S. “has the obligation and necessary authority to take care that [the treaties of the U.S.] be faithfully executed.”⁴ It follows from this that the President “has the obligation and necessary authority” to assure that Article VI of the NPT “be faithfully executed.”⁵ Further, the U.S. “is in breach of its international obligations if the President fails to enforce the terms of a treaty”⁶ It follows from this that if the President “fails to enforce the terms of” Article VI of the NPT, the U.S. would be “in breach of its international obligations.”

“Good Faith” Has an Objective Legal Meaning

10 As set forth above, the U.S. has a legally binding obligation under Article VI of the NPT to pursue its negotiations “*in good faith.*” The International Court of Justice (ICJ) in its 1996 Advisory Opinion on *Legality of the Threat or Use of Nuclear Weapons* draws attention to the ICJ opinion in its case on *Nuclear Tests between Australia and France*,⁷ in which the Court

¹ See <http://www.un.org/disarmament/WMD/Nuclear/NPTtext.shtml>.

² *Id.*

³ U.S. Const. art. VI, § 2 (emphasis added), *available at* http://www.archives.gov/exhibits/charters/constitution_transcript.html.

⁴ Restatement (Third) of Foreign Relations Law § 111 cmt. c. (1987).

⁵ *Id.*

⁶ Brooke L. Meyers, *Treaties and Federal Question Jurisdiction: Enforcing Treaty-Based Rights in Federal Court*, 40 Loy. L.A. L. Rev. 1449, 1458 (2007), *citing* Restatement (Third) of Foreign Relations Law § 111 cmt. a. (1987).

⁷ *Nuclear Tests (Australia v. France)*, *Judgment*, *I.C.J. Reports 1974*, p. 268, para. 46.

states, “One of the basic principles governing the creation and performance of legal obligations, whatever their source, is the principle of good faith. Trust and confidence are inherent in international co-operation, in particular in an age when this co-operation in many fields is becoming increasingly essential.”⁸

11 In other words, good faith is not some qualitatively subjective standard. It has real meaning. In the context of Article VI of the NPT, good faith is subject to objective standards of reasonableness.⁹ Consequences arise from the failure to uphold a standard of “objective reasonableness” when it comes to good faith. One consequence of the ‘good faith’ principle is that when a party commits to conduct itself in good faith, it is estopped from acting in ways that are contrary to its commitment.”¹⁰

12 With respect to Article VI of the NPT, good faith “requires refraining from actions undermining the achievement of the disarmament objective,”¹¹ such as vertical proliferation, including modernization of nuclear forces and infrastructure.

NPT Review Conferences

13 In 1995, at the NPT Review and Extension Conference, the NPT was extended indefinitely. On that occasion, the parties to the treaty affirmed as follows:

“Nuclear disarmament is substantially facilitated by the easing of international tension and the strengthening of trust between States which have prevailed following the end of the cold war. *The undertakings with regard to nuclear disarmament as set out in the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons should thus be fulfilled with determination. In this regard, the nuclear-weapon States reaffirm their commitment, as stated in article VI, to pursue in good faith negotiations on effective measures relating to nuclear disarmament.*”¹²

14 Further, at the 1995 NPT Review and Extension Conference, the parties agreed, inter alia, upon “[t]he determined pursuit by the nuclear-weapon States of systematic and progressive efforts to reduce nuclear weapons globally, with the ultimate goals of eliminating those weapons....”¹³ This indicates that for the parties to the NPT there was a clear expectation that special actions were required of the nuclear weapon states parties to the treaty. Those

⁸ *Legality of the Threat or Use of Nuclear Weapons, Advisory Opinion, I.C.J. Reports 1996*, p. 226, para. 102. This ICJ Advisory Opinion, along with the declarations, separate opinions and dissenting opinions of the judges in the case, is available at <http://www.icj-cij.org/docket/index.php?p1=3&p2=4&k=e1&p3=4&case=95>.

⁹ Lori F. Damrosch *et al.*, *International Law: Cases and Materials* 1195 (4th ed. 2001).

¹⁰ *Id.* at 157.

¹¹ Elizabeth Shafer, *International Humanitarian Law and the Nuclear Disarmament Obligation of NPT Article VI: Good Faith as Key in a Concerted Contextual Commitment to Abolition* (2011), <http://www.lcnp.org/wcourt/Feb2011VancouverConference/papershafer.pdf>, citing Charles J. Moxley *et al.*, *Nuclear Weapons and Compliance with International Humanitarian Law and the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty*, 34 *Fordham Int'l L.J.* 595, 693 (2011).

¹² NPT/CONF.1995/32 (Part I), Annex, at 2 (emphasis added), http://www.un.org/disarmament/WMD/Nuclear/1995-NPT/pdf/NPT_CONF199501.pdf.

¹³ *Id.* (emphasis added).

special efforts included “systematic and progressive efforts to reduce nuclear weapons globally, with the ultimate goals of eliminating those weapons.”

15 In the Final Document of the 2000 NPT Review Conference, the parties agreed by consensus, *inter alia*, upon, “An unequivocal undertaking by the nuclear-weapon States to accomplish the total elimination of their nuclear arsenals leading to nuclear disarmament to which all States parties are committed under Article VI.”¹⁴

16 I agree with John Burroughs, the Executive Director of the Lawyers’ Committee on Nuclear Policy, who states about the above *unequivocal undertaking*: “This provision has considerable legal weight; it represents the practice and agreement of states bearing directly and specifically upon the interpretation of article VI.”¹⁵

17 In the 2010 NPT Review Conference Final Document, the parties resolved in Action 1: “All states parties commit to pursue policies that are fully compatible with the Treaty and the objectives of achieving a world without nuclear weapons.”¹⁶

18 Further, in the 2010 NPT Review Conference Final Document, the parties resolved in Action 3: “In implementing the unequivocal undertaking by the nuclear-weapon States to accomplish the total elimination of their nuclear arsenals, the nuclear-weapon States commit to undertake further efforts to reduce and ultimately eliminate all types of nuclear weapons, deployed and non-deployed, including through unilateral, bilateral, regional and multilateral measures.”¹⁷

The NPT and the U.S. Breaches

19 As set forth above, under the NPT the U.S. has a legally binding obligation “to pursue negotiations in good faith on effective measures relating to cessation of the nuclear arms race at an early date.” More than 44 years have passed since the entry into force of the NPT and the U.S. has not pursued negotiations in good faith on effective measures relating to the cessation of the nuclear arms race *at an early date*. In fact, “an early date” has long since passed. Rather, the U.S. continues to modernize and enhance its nuclear weapons arsenal and to develop programs for extending the life of its nuclear weapons, demonstrating that it remains engaged in a nuclear arms race.

20 Two ongoing nuclear modernization programs in the U.S., the W78 Life Extension Program (LEP) and the B61-12 LEP, demonstrate that the U.S. continues to build nuclear weapons with new military characteristics that are capable of being deployed for an

¹⁴ NPT/CONF.2000/28 (Parts I and II) (emphasis added), <http://www.un.org/disarmament/WMD/Nuclear/pdf/finaldocs/2000%20-%20NY%20-%20NPT%20Review%20Conference%20-%20Final%20Document%20Parts%20I%20and%20II.pdf>.

¹⁵ John Burroughs, *International Law, in Assuring Destruction Forever* 115 (Ray Acheson ed. 2012), <http://www.reachingcriticalwill.org/images/documents/Publications/modernization/assuring-destruction-forever.pdf>.

¹⁶ NPT/CONF.2010/50 (Vol. I), at 20, http://www.un.org/ga/search/view_doc.asp?symbol=NPT/CONF.2010/50 (VOL.I).

¹⁷ *Id.*

additional thirty years or more.¹⁸ Simultaneous plans by the U.S. to design, manufacture and deploy new generations of bombers, submarines and land-based missiles demonstrate that the U.S. plans to rely on nuclear weapons for decades to come.¹⁹

21 Under the NPT the U.S. has a legally binding obligation “to pursue negotiations in good faith on effective measures relating to ... nuclear disarmament.”

22 Tim Wright has pointed out that, paradoxically, “[S]tates considered at risk of violating the nonproliferation provisions of the *NPT* are subject to great criticism while those *in blatant violation* of the disarmament article -- currently all five of the nuclear-weapon states parties -- are criticized only mildly.”²⁰

23 On April 5, 2009, President Obama, in a speech in Prague, Czech Republic, said, “So today, I state clearly and with conviction America’s commitment to seek the peace and security of a world without nuclear weapons.” He continued, “I’m not naive. *This goal will not be reached quickly -- perhaps not in my lifetime.*”²¹ Negotiations in good faith, however, require a different mindset and level of commitment than “not in my lifetime.”

24 I would underline my agreement with Ronald Sievert, when he states, “[A]ny argument by the U.S. that the existing [NPT] treaty really only required that it generally work towards some extremely far off objective of eventual disarmament rings hollow.”²²

25 While the U.S. has pursued negotiations on strategic arms reductions and has reached agreements with the Soviet Union (and then with its successor State, Russia) to reduce the number of nuclear warheads and delivery systems in their respective arsenals, the U.S. has not engaged in good faith negotiations on effective measures for nuclear *disarmament*, that is, to disarm its nuclear arsenal. Such negotiations would have the goal of a new treaty, a Nuclear Weapons Convention, for the complete elimination of nuclear arms. The U.S. has never engaged in such negotiations in a sustained manner indicative of good faith.

26 In 2010, Ellen Tauscher, the U.S. Under-Secretary for Arms Control and International Security, stated:

¹⁸ *Life Extension Programs*, National Nuclear Security Administration, <http://nnsa.energy.gov/ourmission/managingthestockpile/lifeextensionprograms>. On U.S. nuclear modernization programs, see *U.S. Nuclear Modernization Programs*, Arms Control Association (Aug. 2012), <http://www.armscontrol.org/factsheets/USNuclearModernization>.

¹⁹ On submarines, see Ronald O’Rourke, Cong. Research Serv., R41129, *Navy SSBN(X) Ballistic Missile Submarine Program: Background and Issues for Congress* (2011), http://assets.opencrs.com/rpts/R41129_20110422.pdf. On ICBMs and bombers, see *November 2010 Update to the National Defense Authorization Act of FY2010 Section 1251 Report*, http://www.lasg.org/CMRR/Sect1251_update_17Nov2010.pdf.

²⁰ Tim Wright, *Negotiations for a Nuclear Weapons Convention: Distant Dream or Present Possibility?* 10 *Melb. J. Int’l L.* 217, 230 (2009) (emphasis added).

²¹ President Barack Obama, Remarks in Prague, Czech Republic (Apr. 5, 2009), <http://prague.usembassy.gov/obama.html> (emphasis added).

²² Ronald J. Sievert, *Working Toward a Legally Enforceable Nuclear Non-Proliferation Regime*, 34 *Fordham Int’l L.J.* 93, 95 (2010).

*Nuclear disarmament is not the Holy Grail. It's only worth pursuing in so far as it increases our national security. I believe that the journey on the road to zero is perhaps more important than the goal itself. It's those concrete steps that we take that will enhance the national security of the United States and make the world a more stable place.*²³

Treaties don't work that way—a party may not legally choose to satisfy its treaty obligations *only when and if* they happen to coincide with all of its other national interests.

27 During his confirmation hearings, on or about January 24, 2013, John Kerry, now the Secretary of State, in sworn testimony stated that nuclear disarmament is only “a goal. It's an aspiration. And we should always be aspirational But *it's not something that could happen* in today's world”²⁴ This calls into question the very Article VI bargain of the NPT.

28 As Professor Ved Nanda concludes, and with which I agree, “nuclear-weapon states seem to be unwilling to fulfill their commitment [for nuclear disarmament] under article VI of the NPT.”²⁵ In addition, and not surprisingly, “[n]on-nuclear-weapon states consider it hypocrisy and a double standard on the part of nuclear-weapon states insofar as they have not shown any inclination to implement in good faith the obligation they undertook under article VI of the NPT.”²⁶

29 In interpreting Article VI of the NPT, the International Court of Justice in its Advisory Opinion in *Legality of the Threat or Use of Nuclear Weapons*, stated:

The legal import of that obligation goes beyond that of a mere obligation of conduct; the obligation involved here is an obligation to achieve a precise result – nuclear disarmament in all its aspects – by adopting a particular course of conduct, namely, the pursuit of negotiations on the matter in good faith.²⁷

30 The ICJ further stated:

The importance of fulfilling the obligation expressed in Article VI of the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons was also reaffirmed in the final document of the Review and Extension Conference of the parties to the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear weapons, held from 17 April to 12 May 1995.

²³ Ellen Tauscher, Under Sec'y for Arms Control & Int'l Sec., U.S. Dep't of State, Remarks at the Global Zero Summit (Feb. 3, 2010), <http://www.state.gov/t/us/136425.htm> (emphasis added); see also Peter Weiss, *Taking the Law Seriously: The Imperative Need for a Nuclear Weapons Convention*, 34 Fordham Int'l L.J. 776, 782-83 (2011), *citing same*.

²⁴ Available at <http://www.cnn.com/2013/01/24/politics/kerry-nomination/>.

²⁵ Ved P. Nanda, *Nuclear Weapons, Human Security, and International Law*, 37 Denv. J. Int'l L. & Pol'y 331, 347 (2009).

²⁶ *Id.*, *citing, e.g.*, Hugh Gusterson, *A Double Standard on Nuclear Weapons? Audit of the Conventional Wisdom* (MIT Center for International Studies), April 2006, *available at* http://web.mit.edu/CIS/pdf/gusterson_audit.pdf.

²⁷ *Supra*, n. 8 at para. 99 (emphasis added).

In the view of the Court, *it remains without any doubt an objective of vital importance to the whole of the international community today.*²⁸

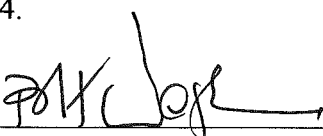
31 Finally, the ICJ unanimously concluded, “There exists an obligation to pursue in good faith and *bring to a conclusion negotiations leading to nuclear disarmament in all its aspects* under strict and effective international control.”²⁹

Conclusion

32 The U.S. is in breach of its obligations under Article VI of the NPT.

I declare under penalty of perjury of the laws of the United States that the foregoing is true and correct.

EXECUTED this 3 day of APRIL, 2014.



Burns H. Weston

²⁸ *Supra*, n. 8 at para. 103 (emphasis added).

²⁹ *Supra*, n. 8 at para. 105(2)F (emphasis added).



Curriculum Vitae

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Courses Taught or Teaching

Travel

Date and Place of Birth

5 Nov 1933

Cleveland, Ohio, USA

Education

Shaker Heights High School (1949-52)

Oberlin Conservatory of Music (1952-53)

Oberlin College (1953-54, 1955-56)

B.A., 1956 (History Major; International Relations Minor)

Western Reserve University (Summer 1954)

University of Edinburgh, Scotland (1954-55)

Yale Law School (1958-61) (Sterling & Rockefeller Foundation Graduate Fellow, 1964-66)

LL.B., 1961 (specializing in International Law)

J.S.D., 1970 (specializing in International Law)

Honorary Degrees

Marycrest International University

D.H.L., 1998 (Honorary Doctorate of Humane Letters *Honoris Causa*)

Vermont Law School

LL.D., 2009 (Doctor of Laws *Honoris Causa*)

Bar Memberships

New York Bar (ret.)

Iowa Bar (ret.)

Employment (reverse chronology)

- 2013 (Spring) Bessie Dutton Murray Distinguished Professor of Law Emeritus, The University of Iowa; Senior Scholar, The University of Iowa Center for Human Rights (UICHR); Co-Director, Commons Law Project (an externally funded project of The University of Iowa College of Law and the UICHR)
- 2012 (Spring) Bessie Dutton Murray Distinguished Professor of Law Emeritus, The University of Iowa; Senior Scholar, The University of Iowa Center for Human Rights (UICHR); Co-Director, Commons Law Project (an externally funded project of The University of Iowa College of Law and the UICHR)
- 2011 (Spring) Bessie Dutton Murray Distinguished Professor of Law Emeritus, The University of Iowa; Senior Scholar, The University of Iowa Center for Human Rights (UICHR); Co-Director, Commons Law Project (an externally funded project of The University of Iowa College of Law and the UICHR)
- 2010 (Spring) Bessie Dutton Murray Distinguished Professor of Law Emeritus, The University of Iowa; Senior Scholar, The University of Iowa Center for Human Rights (UICHR); Director, Climate Legacy Initiative (an externally funded joint project of Vermont Law School Environmental Law Center and the UICHR and Co-Director, Commons Law Project (an externally funded project of The University of Iowa College of Law and the UICHR)
- 2009 (Spring) Bessie Dutton Murray Distinguished Professor of Law Emeritus, The University of Iowa; Senior Scholar, The University of Iowa Center for Human Rights (UICHR); Director, Climate Legacy Initiative (an externally funded joint project of Vermont Law School Environmental Law Center and the UICHR)
- 2008 (Autumn) Vermont Law School Visiting Distinguished Professor of International Law and Policy; Bessie Dutton Murray Distinguished Professor of Law Emeritus, The University of Iowa; Senior Scholar, The University of Iowa Center for Human Rights (UICHR); Director, Climate Legacy Initiative (an externally funded joint project of the Vermont Law School Environmental Law Center and the UICHR)
- 2008 (Spring) Bessie Dutton Murray Distinguished Professor of Law Emeritus, The University of Iowa; Senior Scholar, The University of Iowa Center for Human Rights (UICHR); Vermont Law School Visiting Distinguished Professor of International Law and Policy; Director, Climate Legacy Initiative (an externally funded joint project of Vermont Law School Environmental Law Center and the UICHR)
- 2007 (Autumn) Vermont Law School Visiting Distinguished Professor of International Law and Policy; Bessie Dutton Murray Distinguished Professor of Law Emeritus, The University of Iowa; Senior Scholar, The University of Iowa Center for Human Rights (UICHR); Director, Climate Legacy Initiative (an externally funded joint project of Vermont Law School Environmental Law Center and the UICHR)
- 2007 (Spring) Bessie Dutton Murray Distinguished Professor of Law Emeritus, The University of Iowa; Interim Director and Senior Scholar, The University of Iowa Center for Human Rights (UICHR); Vermont Law School Visiting Distinguished Professor of International Law and Policy; Director, Climate Legacy Initiative (an externally funded joint project of Vermont Law School Environmental Law Center and the UICHR)
- 2006 (Autumn) Vermont Law School Visiting Distinguished Professor of International Law and Policy; Bessie Dutton Murray Distinguished Professor of Law Emeritus, The University of Iowa; Interim Director and Senior Scholar, The University of Iowa Center for Human Rights (UICHR)
- 2006 (Summer) Interim Director and Senior Scholar, The University of Iowa Center for Human Rights (UICHR)
- 2006 (Spring) Bessie Dutton Murray Distinguished Professor of Law Emeritus and Adjunct Professor of Law, The University of Iowa; Senior Scholar, The University of Iowa Center for Human Rights (UICHR)
- 2005 (Autumn) Vermont Law School Visiting Distinguished Professor of International Law and Policy; Bessie Dutton Murray Distinguished Professor of Law Emeritus, The University of Iowa; Senior Scholar, The University of Iowa Center for Human Rights (UICHR)
- 2005 (Spring) Bessie Dutton Murray Distinguished Professor of Law Emeritus and Adjunct Professor of Law, The University of Iowa; Senior Scholar, The University of Iowa Center for Human Rights (UICHR)
- 2004 (Autumn) Vermont Law School Visiting Distinguished Professor of International Law and Policy; Bessie Dutton Murray Distinguished Professor of Law Emeritus, The University of Iowa; Director, The University of Iowa Center for Human Rights (UICHR)
- 2004 (Spring) Bessie Dutton Murray Distinguished Professor of Law Emeritus and Adjunct Professor of Law, The University of Iowa; Director, The University of Iowa Center for Human Rights (UICHR)
- 2003 (Autumn) The Freeman Foundation Senior Professor of Law, Hopkins-Nanjing Center, Paul H. Nitze School of Advanced International Studies (SAIS), Johns Hopkins University; Bessie Dutton Murray Distinguished Professor of Law Emeritus, The University of Iowa; Director, The University of Iowa Center for Human Rights (UICHR)

2003 (Spring)	Bessie Dutton Murray Distinguished Professor of Law Emeritus and Adjunct Professor of Law, The University of Iowa; Director, The University of Iowa Center for Human Rights (UICHR)
2002 (Spring)	Bessie Dutton Murray Distinguished Professor of Law Emeritus and Adjunct Professor of Law, The University of Iowa; Director, The University of Iowa Center for Human Rights (UICHR)
2001 (Spring)	Tobias Simon Eminent Scholar and Visiting Professor of Law, Florida State University; Bessie Dutton Murray Distinguished Professor of Law Emeritus, The University of Iowa; Director, The University of Iowa Center for Human Rights (UICHR)
2000 (Spring)	Bessie Dutton Murray Distinguished Professor of Law Emeritus, The University of Iowa; Director, The University of Iowa Center for Human Rights (UICHR)
1999-	Bessie Dutton Murray Distinguished Professor of Law Emeritus, The University of Iowa; Director, The University of Iowa Center for Human Rights (UICHR)
1993-99	Bessie Dutton Murray Distinguished Professor of Law, Associate Dean for International and Comparative Legal Studies, and Chair of the Graduate Program in International and Comparative Law, The University of Iowa
1993 (Summer)	Bessie Dutton Murray Distinguished Professor of Law, University of Iowa College of Law Summer Program, in association with the University of Bordeaux, Arcachon, France
1992-93	Bessie Dutton Murray Distinguished Professor of Law, Director of International and Comparative Legal Studies, and Chair of the Graduate Program in International and Comparative Law, The University of Iowa
1991-92	Bessie Dutton Murray Distinguished Professor of Law, Chair of the International and Comparative Law Program, and Chair of the Graduate Program in International and Comparative Law, The University of Iowa
1991 (Summer)	Visiting Professor of Law, Louisiana State University Summer Program, Centre de Droits Compar , Faculte de Droits et des Science Politiques, Universite d'Aix-Marseille III, Aix-en-Provence, France
1989-91	Bessie Dutton Murray Distinguished Professor of Law and Chair of the International and Comparative Law Program, The University of Iowa
1983-89	Bessie Dutton Murray Distinguished Professor of Law, The University of Iowa
1981-83	Professor of Law, The University of Iowa
1981 (Spring)	Visiting Professor of Law, University of California, Los Angeles
1978-80	Professor of Law, The University of Iowa
1976-78	Senior Fellow and Director, Transnational Academic Program, Institute for World Order, New York City
1974 (Spring)	Visiting Lecturer with the Rank of Professor, Grinnell College, Grinnell, Iowa
1972-76	Professor of Law and Founding Director of the Center for World Order Studies, The University of Iowa and The Stanley Foundation (Muscatine, Iowa)
1969-72	Professor of Law, The University of Iowa
1967-69	Associate Professor of Law, The University of Iowa
1966-67	Assistant Professor of Law, The University of Iowa
1961-64	Associate Attorney at Paul, Weiss, Rifkind, Wharton & Garrison, New York City
1960 (Summer)	Law Clerk at Paul, Weiss, Rifkind, Wharton and Garrison, New York City
1959-60	Part time Legal Assistant to Deputy Director and General Counsel of New Haven Redevelopment Agency, New Haven, Connecticut
1959 (Summer)	Legal Assistant to Deputy Director and General Counsel of New Haven Redevelopment Agency, New Haven, Connecticut

Honors, Awards, Fellowships, Grants (reverse chronology)

2012	Courage of Conviction Award, The University of Iowa Center for Human Rights (30 October 2012)
2009	Doctor of Laws <i>Honoris Causa</i> (LL.D.), Vermont Law School
1999	CIVIC (Council for International Visitors to Iowa City) 1999 International Citizen Award for Promotion of International Understanding (24 Oct 1999)
1999	State of Iowa Board of Regents Award for Faculty Excellence (15 Sep 1999)
1999	<i>Iowa City Press Citizen</i> "Person of the Year" Award/Runner-up (1 Jan 1999)
1998	Human Rights Hero Award of the Midwest Coalition for Human Rights (MCHR) on behalf of <i>Global Focus: Human Rights '98</i> ("For outstanding contributions to the promotion and protection of human rights through local, national, or international action and a demonstrated commitment to the principles enshrined in the Universal Declaration of Human

- Rights"), Northwestern University School of Law, Chicago, IL (5 Dec 1998)
- 1998 International Human Rights Award ("For Outstanding Contributions to the Worldwide Community in the Area of Human Rights"), Iowa City Human Rights Commission (22 Oct 1998)
- 1998 Honorary Doctorate of Humane Letters *Honoris Causa* (D.H.L.), Marycrest International University
- 1998 Grant from the United States Institute of Peace (Washington, D.C.) for support of *Global Focus: Human Rights '98* commemoration of the 50th anniversary of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights
- 1998 Grant from The University of Iowa Office of International Programs for support of *Global Focus: Human Rights '98* commemoration of the 50th anniversary of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights
- 1994-95 Phi Beta Kappa Visiting Scholar
- 1992 Grant from The University of Iowa Center for Global and Regional Environmental Research (CGRER) and the Iowa Department of Commerce to study the capacity of the United Nations system to cope with 21st century global environmental and related threats
- 1992 Award of "Outstanding Academic Book of 1990-1991" by *Choice* magazine award for *Human Rights in the World Community: Issues and Action* (University of Pennsylvania Press, 1989) (with Professor Richard P. Claude)
- 1991 Scroll of Honor Award for outstanding service to the goals of the United Nations and the promotion of the United Nations Association-USA (the highest honor available to an individual of the Iowa Division of the UNA-USA)
- 1982 Fellow, World Academy of Art and Science
- 1982 "Award for a Work Exhibiting High Technical Craftsmanship and Utility for 1981" by the American Society of International Law for *International Law and World Order: A Problem-Oriented Coursebook* (West Publishing Company, 1980) (with Professors Richard A. Falk and Anthony A. D'Amato)
- 1980 World Order Teaching Fellowship (1980-83)
- 1978 "Special Commendation" by the American Society of International Law 1978 for *International Claims: Their Settlement by Lump Sum Agreements* (University Press of Virginia, 1975) (with Professor Richard B. Lillich)
- 1968 The Order of the Coif (elected)
- 1967-74 Research Fellow, Procedural Aspects of International Law Institute
- 1964-66 Rockefeller Foundation Fellow and Sterling Fellow, Yale Law School

Professional Activities and Affiliations

Editorial Boards (alphabetical order)

- Aletheia Press (Northampton, MA)
Member, Editorial Advisory Board (1990-97)
- American Journal of International Law* (Washington, DC)
Honorary Editor, Board of Editors (1999--)
Editor, Board of Editors (1974-1986; 1987-1999)
Chair, Deak Award Committee (1985-86; 1996-97)
- Bulletin of Peace Proposals* (Oslo, Norway)
Editorial Committee (1976-92)
- Human Rights & Human Welfare* (Denver, CO)
Editorial Review Board (2004--)
- Human Rights Quarterly* (Cincinnati, OH)
Editorial Review Board (1981--)
- Innovation in International Law Series* (Transnational Publishers, Ardsley, NY)
Editorial Advisory Board (1989-2007)
- Intergenerational Justice Review* (Oberursel, Germany)
Editorial Board (2007--)
- Journal of World Peace* (University of Minnesota)
Editorial Board (1985-88)
- Procedural Aspects of International Law Monograph Series* (Transnational Publishers, Inc.)
Series Editor (1994-2003)
- The Whole Earth Papers* (New York, NY)
Editorial Advisory Board (1978-85)
- Transnational Publishers, Inc. (Ardsley, NY)
Editorial Advisory Board (1995-2007)
- World Editorial & International Law* (Northampton, MA)
Vice-Chair, Editorial Board (2002-2004)

Special Consultancies and Projects (reverse chronology)

- 2009-- Co-founder/Co-Director, Commons Law Project (CLP) (an independently funded initiative in cooperation with The University of Iowa Center for Human Rights)
- 2007-- Director, Climate Legacy Initiative (a joint project of the Vermont Law School Environmental Law Center and The University of Iowa Center for Human Rights)
- 2006-- Senior Human Rights Adviser, IKEA Social Initiative
- 2005-- Senior Scholar, The University of Iowa Center for Human Rights (UICHR)
- 2004-- Senior Human Rights Adviser, UNICEF Innocenti Research Centre, Florence, Italy
- 2001-- Board of Directors, PDHRE-People's Movement for Human Rights Education
- 1994-- Advisory Board, Direct Information Access Network Association (DIANA)
- 2000-05 Advisory Board, WSUI/KSUI/UITV Broadcasting Services, The University of Iowa
- 1997-99 Chair, Global Focus: Human Rights '98, The University of Iowa
- 1995-97 Co-Director, Iowa Project on the Study of Global Corruption
- 1994 (Jul) Member, Human Rights Fact-Finding and Conflict Mitigation Mission to the Republic of Georgia
- 1993-99 Consultant, Nuclear Age Peace Foundation, Santa Barbara, California
- 1992 (Sep) Member, Human Rights Fact-Finding and Conflict Mitigation Mission to the Kosovo Region of the new Yugoslavia
- 1991-92 Advisory Committee, South Africa Constitution Watch Commission
- 1991-99 Speakers Bureau, Iowa Humanities Board
- 1989-97 Advisory Group for the K-12 Curriculum Guide on Human Rights and Peace Education, Columbia University Teachers College Peace Education Program
- 1988-90 Advisor, Fourth Freedom Forum, Goshen, Indiana
- 1987 (Jun-Jul) Member, Palestinian Human Rights Fact-Finding Mission to the Israeli Occupied Territories of the West Bank & Gaza
- 1987 (Jan) Chief Judge, *People of the Earth v. China, France, Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, United Kingdom, United States, et al., IN RE More Than 50,000 Nuclear Weapons*, PDWC No. LA-83-0001, Provisional District World Court, Federation of Earth, Los Angeles, California
- 1986 (Apr-May) Educational Leader, Soviet-American Legal Study Tour (Moscow, Tbilisi, Yerevan, Baku, Leningrad)
- 1985-86 Advisory Committee, National Conference on the Nicaraguan Constitutional Process
- 1985 (Feb) Member, Human Rights Delegation accompanying return of political dissident (now President) Kim Dae Jung of Korea to Seoul, Korea
- 1984 (May) Member, International Law Delegation to Havana, Cuba on behalf of National Lawyers Guild
- 1983-84 Consultant, American Bar Association Standing Committee on World Order Under Law
- 1978-82 National Advisory Board, Council on Learning Project of the National Endowment for the Humanities on "Education and the World View"
- 1977-80 Consultant, Global Education Systems, Bradford, England
- 1977-79 Member and Consultant, Club of Rome Project on Global Learning ("Innovative and Prospective Learning for Man and Society")
- 1976-84 Advisory Board, Peace and Conflict Studies Committee, Earlham College. Richmond, Indiana
- 1976-80 Consultant to United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) on World Disarmament Education Project and 1980 World Congress on Education and Disarmament
- 1976 Consultant, Global Education Associates, New York City
- 1978-90 Senior Fellow and Consultant, World Policy Institute (formerly Institute for World Order), New York City
- 1967-69 (Oct) Consultant and Instructor, Naval War College

Conventional Organizational Affiliations (alphabetical order)***Legal***

- American Association for the International Commission of Jurists
- American Bar Association (ABA)
- Standing Committee on World Order Under Law (1984-92)
- Section on International Law and Practice (1984-92)

Section on Individual Rights and Responsibilities
 American Society of International Law (ASIL)
 Counselor to the Society (2007--)
 Vice-President (1992-94)
 Executive Council (1970-76)
 Nominating Committee (1972-73)
 Executive Committee (1975-76)
 Ad Hoc Committee on The Governance of the ASIL (1969-71)
 Chair, 1972 Annual Meeting
 Chair, Committee on the Selection of the Honorary Member (1991-92)
 Chair, Regional Outreach Network (1992-96)
 Committee on Annual Awards (1985-86)
 Committee on Regional and Local Activities (1970-71)
 Committee on Student and Professional Development (1972-82)
 Committee on Regional and Local Activities (1969-75)
 Research Committee (1994-96)
 Working Group on the Ratification of the Human Rights Covenants by the United States(1980-91)
 Study Panel on Reprisals in International Law (discontinued)
 Study Panel on the Role of International Law in Civil Wars (discontinued)
 Study Panel on State Responsibility (continuing)
 Commons Law Project (CLP) (2009-)
 Co-Founder/Co-Director(2009-)
 Direct Information Access Network Association (DIANA)
 Advisory Board(1994-99)
 Global Network for the Study of Human Rights and Environment (GNHRE) (2011-)
 Independent Commission on Respect for International Law
 Chairperson 1985-88)
 International Association of Lawyers Against Nuclear Arms (1988-)
 Academic Council (1988-)
 Chair 1992-99)
 International Human Rights Law Group
 Advisory Council (1989-)
 International Law Association (American Branch)(1968-87)
 International League for the Rights and Liberation of Peoples (North American Chapter)
 National Consultative Council (1986-99)
 Interest Group on the United Nations Decade of International Law (1991-99)
 Lawyers Committee on American Policy Towards Vietnam
 Consultative Council (1968-74)
 Lawyers Committee on Nuclear Policy
 Board of Directors
 Consultative Council
 Lawyers Alliance for World Security (LAWS)
 Peace Law and Education Project, Meiklejohn Civil Liberties Institute
 Advisory Council (1984-99)
 Plains Justice
 Board of Directors (2010-)
 Procedural Aspects of International Law Institute
 Advisory Council (1976-94)
 Board of Trustees (1994-)
 Director of Publications (1994-2003)
 Editor, Procedural Aspects of International Law Monograph Series (1994-2003)
 Chair, Publications Committee and Editorial Board, Procedural Aspects of International Law Institute (1994-)

Non-Legal

Advisory Committee on Human Rights in Lebanon (a project of the American Friends Service Committee)
 American Committee for Human Rights (ACHR)(discontinued)
 Board of Directors (1984-87)
 Consortium of Peace Research, Education and Development (COPRED)
 Executive Committee (1976-82)
 Chairperson (1978-79)
 Council on Foreign Relations

Emergency Committee for the Defense of Democracy and Human Rights in Iran (discontinued)

Federation of American Scientists

Elected Member, National Council (1996-99)

Fourth Freedom Forum Advisor (1988-94)

Global Education Associates

Board of Trustees (1978-86)

International Advisory Council (1986-)

Institute for Public Accuracy

Roster of Experts (1998-)

International Peace Research Association

International Society for Educational, Cultural, and Scientific Interchanges (ISECSI)

International Studies Association (ISA)

International Law Section

Peace Studies Section

Iowa City Foreign Relations Council

Program Committee (1988-99)

Iowa Nuclear Weapons FREEZE Campaign

At-Large Advisory Committee

Midwest Coalition for Human Rights

Founding Member (1995-)

Midwest Conference for U.S. Institute of Peace Planning Committee (terminated)

Planetary Citizens (discontinued)

PDHRE-People's Movement for Human Rights Education

Board of Directors (2001-)

Survival International (USA)(discontinued)

Board of Directors (1988-91)

Transnational Foundation for Peace and Futures Research (TFF) (Lund, Sweden)

International Law and Human Rights Consultant to the Board of Directors (1992-)

Union of American and Japanese Professionals Against Nuclear Omnicide

Advisory Council

United Nations Association/USA (Iowa Division)

Board of Directors (1985-)

U.S. Association for the Club of Rome

World Future Studies Federation

WSUI/KSUI/UITV Broadcasting Services Advisory Board, The University of Iowa (2000-)

University of Iowa Committees and Affiliations (chronological order)

Fulbright Screening Committee (1967-69; 1991-92); Standing Committee on University Relations with the Federal Government (1968-71); Executive Committee, Center for International Studies (1968-71); Executive Committee, The University of Iowa Chapter of the AAUP (1970-71); Faculty Advisory Committee on International Education 1973-76); Global Studies Program (1978-); Faculty Senate, interim appointment (Jan 1983 - Apr 1983); Human Dimensions/Policy Group, Center for Global and Regional Environmental Research (1991-98); Executive Committee, Center for Global and Regional Environmental Research (1994-98); Chair, Global Focus: Human Rights '98 (1997-99); International Programs Advisory Council (1997-99); International Instruction and Research Programs Committee (1997-99); Cultural Affairs Committee (1998-2001); WSUI/KSUI/UITV Broadcasting Services Advisory Board (2000-)

UI College of Law Committees and Affiliations (chronological order)

Admissions Committee (1966-71); Long-Range Planning Committee (1966-67); Curriculum Committee (1969-71; 1985-88); Interdisciplinary Studies Committee (1971-76); Moot Court Committee (1971-76); Retention Committee (1974-76); Joint Program, MCL, Interdisciplinary Studies and Undergraduate Instruction (1978-80; 1985-92); Research & Professional Research and Development Committee (1978-80; 1985-92) (Chair, 1989-90); Speakers Committee (1978-92); Building and Equipment Committee (1979-92); Faculty Advisor, Iowa Society of International Law and Affairs (1967-76; 1980-99); Faculty Advisor, Jessup International Moot Court Competition (1982-96); Faculty Advisor, *Transnational Law and Contemporary Problems* (1989-99); Chair, International and Comparative Law Program (1990-99); Special Committee on Focus (1990-92); Chair, Graduate Program in International and Comparative Law (1991-99)

Courses Taught or Teaching (alphabetical order)

American Exceptionalism and International Law Research Seminar; Arms Control, Disarmament and the Law (Seminar); Conflict of Laws; Conflict Resolution; Dynamics of International and Comparative Human Rights (inter-disciplinary University-wide Seminar); Foreign Relations and the Constitution; Foundations of Public International Law; Global Corruption and the Law (Seminar); Global Interdependence and Human Survival: An Introduction to World Order Studies (an undergraduate course taught in 1975-76 as part of The University of Iowa's World Order Studies Program); Human Rights in the World Community; Human Rights Law and Policy Research Seminar; International Law; Intergenerational Rights and Climate Change Research Seminar; Legal Regulation of International Intervention

(Seminar); Policy-Oriented Jurisprudence (Seminar); Problems in International Law and Policy Research Seminar; Transnational Law; Torts; World Organization and World Public Order; World Politics and International Law (Seminar)

Foreign Travel (71 foreign jurisdictions in alphabetical order)

Andorra, Armenia (USSR), Austria, Azerbaijan (USSR), Bahamas, Belgium, Bermuda, Brazil, Cambodia, Canada, Cape Verde, Cayman Islands, China, Corsica (France), Costa Rica, Cuba, Czech Republic, Denmark, Dominican Republic, Egypt, England, Finland, France, Gambia, Gaza (Palestine), Georgia (USSR & post-USSR, incl Abkhazia & South Ossetia), Germany, Gibraltar (UK), Greece, Hong Kong, Hungary, India, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Kazakhstan (USSR), Kenya, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, Mexico, Monaco, Morocco, The Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Portugal, Russia (USSR & post-USSR), San Marino, Scotland, Serbia (Yugoslavia & post-Yugoslavia), South Korea, Spain, St Lucia, Sweden, Switzerland, Taiwan (ROC), Thailand, Turkey, Tadjikistan (USSR), Uzbekistan (USSR), Vietnam, Virgin Islands, West Bank (Palestine), Croatia (Yugoslavia), Bosnia-Herzegovina (Yugoslavia), Kosovo (Yugoslavia & Serbia), Montenegro (Yugoslavia), Slovenia (Yugoslavia), South Africa

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BIBLIOGRAPHY

This bibliography was prepared by the Reference Staff of the University of Iowa Law Library and contains all published works within the following categories: Books and Monographs; Chapters in Books; Articles in Law Reviews, Other Scholarly Journals, and Digital Repositories; Book Reviews; Statutory Drafting; Reports to Governmental Bodies and Professional Associations. Insofar as possible an effort has been made to consolidate all works that have been reprinted or substantially reprinted under the first published appearance of that work. This bibliography does not contain works in progress or works that have been accepted for publication but have not yet been published. This bibliography is intended to be current as of March 1, 2014.

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Editor of and contributor to *Toward World Order and Human Dignity: Essays in Honor of Myres S. McDougal*, with W. Michael Reisman. New York: Free Press, 1976, xviii, 603 pages.

Editor of *Food/Hunger Macro-Analysis Seminar: A Do-It-Yourself Manual*, by William Moyer and Erika Thorne. New York: Transnational Academic Program, Institute for World Order, 1977, vii, 92 pages.

Editor of *World Food/Hunger Studies: A Curriculum Guide*, with the assistance of Kimberley A. Bobo. New York: Transnational Academic Program, Institute for World Order, 1977, 229 pages.

Editor of *Peace and World Order Studies: A Curriculum Guide*, with Sherle R. Schwenninger and Diane E. Shamis. New York: Transnational Academic Program, Institute for World Order, 1978, vi, 476 pages.

Editor of *Basic Documents in International Law and World Order -- Selected Provisions*, with Richard A. Falk and Anthony A. D'Amato. St. Paul, MN: West, 1980, xiii, 447 pages; 2nd ed., St. Paul, MN: West Publishing Company, 1990, xiv, 960 pages; 3rd ed., *Supplement of Basic Documents to International Law and World Order: A Problem-Oriented Casebook*, with Richard A. Falk and Hilary Charlesworth, St. Paul, MN: West Group, 1997, xix, 1344 pages; 4th ed., *Basic Document Supplement to International Law and World Order*, with Richard A. Falk, Hilary Charlesworth, and Andrew L. Strauss, St. Paul, MN: Thomson-West, 2006, 1745 pages.

Editor of *International Law and World Order: A Problem-Oriented Coursebook*, with Richard A. Falk and Anthony A. D'Amato. St. Paul, MN: West Publishing Company, 1980, xxi, 1195 pages; 2nd ed., St. Paul, MN: West Publishing Company, 1990, lxxxvii, 1335 pages; 3rd ed., with Richard A. Falk and Hilary Charlesworth, 1997, lxxv, 1441 pages; 4th ed., with Richard A. Falk, Hilary Charlesworth, and Andrew L. Strauss, St. Paul, MN: Thomson-West, 2006, 1512 pages; *Teacher's Manual*, 1990.

Editor of and contributor to *International Claims: Contemporary European Practice*, with Richard B. Lillich. Charlottesville, VA: University Press of Virginia, 1982, x, 204 pages. (Procedural Aspects of International Law Series, vol. 15).

Editor of *Toward Nuclear Disarmament and Global Security: A Search for Alternatives*. Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1984, 746 pages.

Editor of *Human Rights in the World Community: Issues and Action*, with Richard Pierre Claude. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1989, xiv, 376 pages; 2nd ed., 1992, xiii, 447 pages; 3rd ed., 2006, xviii, 543 pages.

Toward Post-Cold War Global Security: A Legal Perspective. Santa Barbara, CA: Nuclear Age Peace Foundation, 1992, 26 pages. (Waging Peace Series Booklet 32).

Editor of *International Environmental Law and World Order: A Problem-Oriented Coursebook*, with Geoffrey Palmer and Lakshman Guruswamy. St. Paul, MN: West Publishing Co., 1994, lxxiii, 1199 pages; Supplement of Basic Documents, St. Paul, MN: West Publishing Co., 1994, xvii, 1308 pages; 2nd ed., St. Paul, MN: West Group, 1999, lxxxix, 1297 pages; 2nd ed., Supplement of Basic Documents, with Lakshman D. Guruswamy, Geoffrey W. Palmer, and Jonathan C. Carlson, St. Paul, MN: West Group, 1999, xix, 1549 pages; 3rd ed., with Jonathan C. Carlson and Sir Geoffrey W.R. Palmer. St. Paul, MN: Thomson Reuters, 2012, xc, 1564 pages; 3rd ed., Supplement of Basic Documents, with Jonathan C. Carlson and Sir Geoffrey W.R. Palmer. St. Paul, MN: Thomson Reuters, 2012, xx, 1540 pages.

Editor of *International Law & World Order: Basic Documents*. Irvington, NY: Transnational Publishers, 1994, looseleaf, 7 volumes.

Editor of *Preferred Futures for the United Nations*, with Saul H. Mendlovitz. Irvington, NY: Transnational Publishers, 1995, ix, 515 pages. First published in slightly different form in the Fall 1994 issue of *Transnational Law and Contemporary Problems* (vol. 4, no. 2) and served as preparatory reading for a symposium held at The University of Iowa on 12-14 April 1995 and entitled "UN50: Preferred Futures for the United Nations."

Editor of and contributor to *The Future of International Human Rights* with Stephen P. Marks. Ardsley, NY: Transnational, 1999, xvii, 514 pages.

International Claims: Their Settlement by Lump Sum Agreements, 1975-1995, with Richard B. Lillich and David J. Bederman. Ardsley, NY: Transnational Publishers, 1999, xiii, 359 pages.

Editor of *Child Labor and Human Rights: Making Children Matter*. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2005, xxv, 541 pages.

Green Governance: Ecological Survival, Human Rights, and the Law of the Commons, with David Bollier. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2013, 392 pages.

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“International Law and the Deprivation of Foreign Wealth: A Framework for Future Inquiry,” in *2 The Future of the International Legal Order*, edited by Richard A. Falk and Cyril E. Black. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1970, at 36, 147 pages; reprinted with revisions from “International Law and the Deprivation of Foreign Wealth: A Framework for Future Inquiry Part I,” 54 Va. L. Rev. 1069 (1968), 66 pages and “International Law and the Deprivation of Foreign Wealth: A Framework for Future Inquiry Part II,” 54 Va. L. Rev. 1265 (1968), 90 pages.

Reporter of “Report of Working Group on Decision Processes: Conflict Resolution and the Control of War--The Organized Planet--Human Rights and Individual Participation,” with Francis Wolf, in *Environment and Society in Transition: Scientific Developments, Social Consequences, Policy Implications*, 184 *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences* 635 (1971), 9 pages; reprinted in *Managing the Planet*, edited by Peter Albertson and Margery Barnett. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1972.

“Valuation Upon the Deprivation of Foreign Enterprise: A Policy- Orientated Approach to the Problem of Compensation Under International Law,” with Dale R. Weigel, in *1 The Valuation of Nationalized Property in International Law*, edited by Richard B. Lillich. Charlottesville, VA: University Press of Virginia, 1972, at 3, 37 pages.

“Education for Human Survival: An Immediate World Priority,” in *Environment and Society in Transition: World Priorities*, edited by Boris Pregel, Harold D. Lasswell, and John McHale. 261 *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences* 115 (1975), 11 pages.

“The Role of Law in Promoting Peace and Violence: A Matter of Definition, Social Values and Individual Responsibility,” in *Toward World Order and Human Dignity: Essays in Honor of Myres S. McDougal*, edited by Burns Weston and W. Michael Reisman. New York: Free Press, 1976, at 114, 18 pages.

“Foreword” for *Food/Hunger Macro-Analysis Seminar: A Do-It-Yourself Manual*, by William Moyer and Erika Thorne. New York: Transnational Academic Program, Institute for World Order, 1977, 3 pages.

“Introducing World Food/Hunger Studies: Why Should We Care?” in *World Food/Hunger Studies: A Curriculum Guide*. New York: Transnational Academic Program, Institute for World Order, 1977, at 1, 6 pages.

“Education for Human Survival: An Immediate World Priority,” in *Peace and World Order Studies: A Curriculum Guide*. New York: Transnational Academic Program, Institute for World Order, 1978, 13 pages.

“Peace and World Order Education: An Optimal Design,” in *Peace and World Order Studies: A Curriculum Guide*, 3rd ed. New York NY: Institute for World Order, 1981, at 55, 23 pages.

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“The New International Economic Order and the Deprivation of Foreign Proprietary Wealth: Some Reflections Upon the Contemporary International Law Debate,” in *The International Law of State Responsibility for Injuries to Aliens: Selected Contemporary Problems*, edited by Richard B. Lillich. Charlottesville, VA: University Press of Virginia, 1983, at 89, 69 pages.

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Contributor to *Encyclopedia of the American Constitution*, edited by Leonard W. Levy, Kenneth L. Karst, and Dennis J. Mahoney. New York: Macmillan, 1986. Includes: “*Belmont, United States v.*” 1:106; “Executive Agreement” 2:666; “International Emergency Economic Powers Act” 2:992; “Marshall Plan” 3:1218; “North Atlantic Treaty” 3:1327; “*Pink, United States v.*” 3:1390; “Status of Forces Agreements” 4:1760; “Treaty Power” 4:1910; “United Nations Charter” 4:1938, 14 pages.

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“Who Are the Soviets? The Importance of Accurate Perception in the Age of Trident,” in *Soviet-American Relations: Understanding Differences, Avoiding Conflicts*, edited by Daniel N. Nelson and Roger B. Anderson. Wilmington, DE: SR Books, 1988, at 47, 13 pages.

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“Human Rights,” in *Human Rights in the World Community: Issues and Action*, edited by Richard P. Claude and Burns H. Weston. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1989, at 12, 18 pages.

“International Approaches to Human Rights Implementation,” in *Human Rights in the World Community: Issues and Action*, edited by Richard P. Claude and Burns H. Weston. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1989, at 184, 6 pages.

“International Human Rights: Overviews,” in *Human Rights in the World Community: Issues and Action*, edited by Richard P. Claude and Burns H. Weston. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1989, at 1, 12 pages.

“National Approaches to Human Rights Implementation,” in *Human Rights in the World Community: Issues and Action*, edited by Richard P. Claude and Burns H. Weston. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1989, at 230, 6 pages.

“Nongovernmental Organization, Corporate and Individual Approaches to Human Rights Implementation,” in *Human Rights in the World Community: Issues and Action*, edited by Richard P. Claude and Burns H. Weston. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1989, at 289, 10 pages.

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“In Quest of World Peace: Law and Alternative Security,” in *The Constitutional Foundations of World Peace*, edited by Richard A. Falk, Robert C. Johansen, and Samuel S. Kim. Albany, NY: State University of New York Press, 1993, at 349, 26 pages.

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“Prompt, Adequate and Effective: A Universal Standard of Compensation,” with Frank G. Dawson, 30 *Fordham Law Review* 727 (1962), 32 pages.

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Foreword to “International Procedures to Protect Human Rights: A Symposium,” 53 *Iowa Law Review* 268 (1967), 4 pages.

“International Law and the Deprivation of Foreign Wealth: A Framework for Future Inquiry -- Part I,” 54 *Virginia Law Review* 1069 (1968), 66 pages; reprinted with minor variation in 2 *The Future of the International Legal Order*, edited by Richard A. Falk and Cyril E. Black. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1970, at 36, 147 pages.

“International Law and the Deprivation of Foreign Wealth: A Framework for Future Inquiry -- Part II,” 54 *Virginia Law Review* 1265 (1968), 90 pages; reprinted with minor variation in 2 *The Future of the International Legal Order*, edited by Richard A. Falk and Cyril E. Black. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1970, at 36.

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“‘Constructive Takings’ Under International Law: A Modest Foray Into the Problem of ‘Creeping Expropriation’,” 16 *Virginia Journal of International Law* 102 (1975), 74 pages.

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